

Bis(1*H*-imidazole- κ N³){2,2'-[propane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]-diphenolato- κ^4 O,N,N',O'}iron(III) perchlorate

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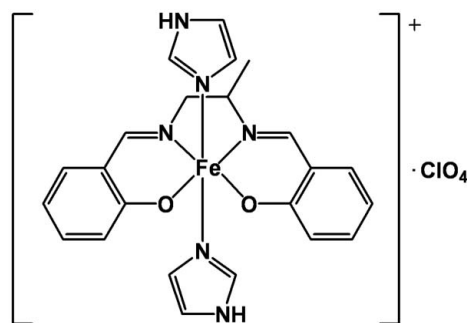
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; *T* = 113 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.007 Å; *R* factor = 0.065; *wR* factor = 0.179; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.8.

The title compound, [Fe(C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₂)(C₃H₄N₂)₂]ClO₄, consists of monomeric [Fe(salmen)(HIm)₂]⁺ cations {salmen is the 2,2'-[propane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]diphenolate dianion and HIm is 1*H*-imidazole} and perchlorate anions. In the cation, the Fe³⁺ ion is octahedrally coordinated by two N atoms and two O atoms from a tetradentate salmen anion and two N atoms from two Him molecules. These ligands are coordinated to the iron ion in a direction perpendicular to the [Fe(salmen)]⁺ coordination plane. The benzene ring planes in the salmen ligands are oriented nearly parallel to one another intermolecularly [dihedral angle = 6.36 (3)°]. The dihedral angle between the mean planes through the imidazole rings in the cation is 76.9 (2)°. In the crystal, N–H···O interactions link the molecules into a one-dimensional double chain running along [101] and C–H···O interactions link the double chains into a two-dimensional network, running parallel to the *ac* plane.

Related literature

For salen–metal complexes with spin crossover properties, see: Brendan *et al.* (1984, 1987); Hernández-Molina *et al.* (1998).



Experimental

Crystal data

[Fe(C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₂)(C₃H₄N₂)₂]ClO₄
M_r = 571.78
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*
a = 10.4898 (8) Å
b = 16.4312 (9) Å
c = 14.7729 (8) Å
 β = 105.5081 (17)°

V = 2453.6 (3) Å³
Z = 4
 Mo *K*α radiation
 μ = 0.78 mm⁻¹
T = 113 K
 0.20 × 0.20 × 0.20 mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID Imaging
 Plate diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 2001)
T_{min} = 0.860, *T_{max}* = 0.860

20794 measured reflections
 5615 independent reflections
 3529 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)
R_{int} = 0.086

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.065
 $wR(F^2)$ = 0.179
S = 0.99
 5615 reflections

335 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.77 e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{min}$ = -0.65 e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

Fe1–O1	1.879 (2)	Fe1–N2	2.108 (3)
Fe1–O2	1.914 (3)	Fe1–N3	2.161 (3)
Fe1–N1	2.119 (3)	Fe1–N5	2.161 (3)

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>
C7–H7···O6 ⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.436 (6)	161
C16–H16···O5	0.95	2.53	3.325 (6)	142
N4–H4A···O2 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.48	3.063 (4)	125
N4–H4A···O6 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.36	3.031 (4)	133
N6–H6A···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.88	2.03	2.892 (4)	167

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x + 2, -y, -z + 2$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation and Rigaku, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *Yado-*

kari-XG (Wakita, 2000); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KJ2139).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m302-m303 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810004010]

Bis(1*H*-imidazole- κN^3){2,2'-[propane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]diphenolato- $\kappa^4 O,N,N',O'$ }iron(III) perchlorate

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Comment

A number of spin-crossover compounds have been studied. The salen molecule (salen = *N,N'*-ethylenebis(salicylideneiminato) dianion) has often been used as ligand in spin-crossover complexes (Brendan *et al.*, 1984, Hernández-Molina *et al.*, 1998). Brendan *et al.* reported Fe(III)-salen complexes [Fe(salen)(L)₂](Y) (L = imidazole series, Y = counter anion) and showed that the spin state can be tuned by using different imidazole series and counter anions (Brendan *et al.*, 1987). They also showed that [Fe(salen)(HIm)₂](ClO₄)₂ has spin-crossover properties. In this study, the crystal structure of the derivative [Fe(salmen)(HIm)₂](ClO₄)₂ is reported.

The title compound consists of a cation whose iron ion is coordinated by a salmen anion and two imidazole ligands. The structure further contains a perchlorate anion. The molecular planes of the benzene rings of all salmen ligands in the crystal are oriented essentially parallel to one another. The two imidazoles coordinated to the Fe³⁺ ion aren't coplanar; the dihedral angle between their mean planes is 76.9 (2)°. Imidazole ligands are coordinated to iron ion in a direction perpendicular to [Fe(salmen)]⁺, with the angle around iron ion O1—Fe1—N3 = 88.40 (12)°, O2—Fe1—N3 = 90.95 (12)°, O1—Fe1—N5 = 93.19 (12)° and O2—Fe1—N5 = 87.99 (12)°. The two benzene rings in a salmen ligand are nearly coplanar, but the bridging carbon atoms are not located in this plane. C2 is displaced 0.1057 (2)Å from the C5—C12 benzene plane and C3 is displaced 0.1785 (2)Å from the C12—C17 benzene plane. The torsion angle N1—C2—C3—N2 is 41.1 (5)°.

In addition, many intermolecular interactions are observed in the crystal structure. Intermolecular C—H⋯O hydrogen bonds link the benzene hydrogens H7 and H16 with the anion oxygens O6 and O5, respectively. N—H⋯O hydrogen bonds link the imidazole hydrogen H6A to anionic oxygen O4 and link the imidazole H4A in a bifurcated bond to the ring oxygen O2 and the anion oxygen O6. The N—H⋯O interactions link the molecules into a one-dimensional double chain (step ladder) running in the [1 0 1] direction, with N4—H4A⋯O2 acting as the rungs in the ladder. The C—H⋯O interactions link the double chains into a two-dimensional network, running parallel to the *ac* plane.

Experimental

The salmen ligand was prepared by the reaction of 1, 2-diaminopropane (2 mmol) and salicylaldehyde (4 mmol) in ethanol. The title compound was synthesized in accordance with the procedure reported in the literature (Brendan *et al.*, 1987).

Refinement

All H-atoms were positioned geometrically (N—H = 0.88 Å and C—H = 0.95 – 0.99 Å) and refined a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ or $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms.

Figures

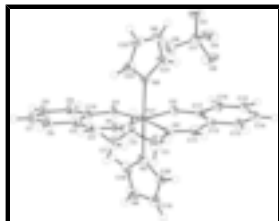


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound drawn with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

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Crystal data

[Fe(C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₂)(C₃H₄N₂)₂](ClO₄)

$M_r = 571.78$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 10.4898$ (8) Å

$b = 16.4312$ (9) Å

$c = 14.7729$ (8) Å

$\beta = 105.5081$ (17)°

$V = 2453.6$ (3) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1180$

$D_x = 1.548$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71069$ Å

Cell parameters from 18352 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – 27.5 °

$\mu = 0.78$ mm⁻¹

$T = 113$ K

Block, black

$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID Imaging Plate diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.860$, $T_{\max} = 0.860$

20794 measured reflections

5615 independent reflections

3529 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.086$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.4$ °

$h = -13$ → 11

$k = -21$ → 21

$l = -19$ → 19

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$

$wR(F^2) = 0.179$

$S = 0.99$

5615 reflections

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

335 parameters

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.77 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

0 restraints

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.65 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Fe1	0.79757 (6)	0.13608 (3)	0.88002 (3)	0.02225 (18)
Cl1	0.69936 (10)	-0.13827 (6)	0.61401 (6)	0.0306 (2)
O1	0.7346 (3)	0.06289 (15)	0.95574 (17)	0.0267 (6)
O2	0.8686 (3)	0.06897 (16)	0.79939 (17)	0.0268 (6)
O3	0.6186 (3)	-0.20419 (19)	0.5683 (2)	0.0464 (9)
O4	0.6768 (4)	-0.06891 (19)	0.5516 (2)	0.0506 (9)
O5	0.8363 (3)	-0.1597 (2)	0.6359 (3)	0.0530 (10)
O6	0.6683 (4)	-0.1151 (3)	0.6984 (2)	0.0633 (11)
N1	0.7220 (3)	0.23386 (19)	0.9436 (2)	0.0283 (8)
N2	0.8607 (3)	0.23941 (19)	0.8192 (2)	0.0258 (7)
N3	0.9857 (3)	0.13642 (19)	0.9853 (2)	0.0266 (7)
N4	1.1404 (4)	0.0971 (2)	1.1086 (2)	0.0386 (9)
H4A	1.1795	0.0723	1.1615	0.046*
N5	0.6125 (3)	0.1369 (2)	0.7717 (2)	0.0276 (8)
N6	0.4654 (4)	0.1116 (2)	0.6386 (2)	0.0400 (10)
H6A	0.4292	0.0916	0.5823	0.048*
C1	0.7007 (5)	0.3882 (3)	0.9504 (3)	0.0436 (12)
H1A	0.6109	0.3875	0.9584	0.065*
H1B	0.7123	0.4370	0.9153	0.065*
H1C	0.7651	0.3887	1.0122	0.065*
C2	0.7217 (5)	0.3135 (3)	0.8970 (3)	0.0437 (12)
H2	0.6444	0.3116	0.8401	0.052*
C3	0.8397 (5)	0.3177 (3)	0.8607 (4)	0.0465 (13)
H3A	0.8276	0.3610	0.8125	0.056*
H3B	0.9183	0.3314	0.9125	0.056*
C4	0.6667 (4)	0.2260 (2)	1.0119 (3)	0.0292 (9)
H4	0.6375	0.2744	1.0354	0.035*
C5	0.6456 (4)	0.1508 (3)	1.0550 (3)	0.0289 (9)
C6	0.5831 (5)	0.1545 (3)	1.1286 (3)	0.0368 (11)
H6	0.5582	0.2062	1.1472	0.044*

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C7	0.5574 (5)	0.0875 (3)	1.1733 (3)	0.0429 (12)
H7	0.5132	0.0920	1.2214	0.051*
C8	0.5962 (5)	0.0116 (3)	1.1484 (3)	0.0420 (12)
H8	0.5811	-0.0357	1.1811	0.050*
C9	0.6569 (5)	0.0047 (3)	1.0759 (3)	0.0347 (10)
H9	0.6829	-0.0474	1.0595	0.042*
C10	0.6801 (4)	0.0724 (2)	1.0274 (2)	0.0270 (9)
C11	0.9182 (4)	0.2386 (3)	0.7521 (3)	0.0283 (9)
H11	0.9369	0.2898	0.7285	0.034*
C12	0.9565 (4)	0.1668 (3)	0.7100 (3)	0.0278 (9)
C13	1.0235 (4)	0.1789 (3)	0.6396 (3)	0.0335 (10)
H13	1.0400	0.2329	0.6226	0.040*
C14	1.0649 (5)	0.1152 (3)	0.5955 (3)	0.0375 (11)
H14	1.1102	0.1247	0.5487	0.045*
C15	1.0401 (4)	0.0360 (3)	0.6199 (3)	0.0363 (11)
H15	1.0677	-0.0087	0.5890	0.044*
C16	0.9763 (4)	0.0220 (3)	0.6880 (3)	0.0340 (10)
H16	0.9611	-0.0325	0.7039	0.041*
C17	0.9327 (4)	0.0864 (3)	0.7351 (3)	0.0277 (9)
C18	1.0139 (5)	0.0901 (3)	1.0620 (3)	0.0320 (10)
H18	0.9518	0.0566	1.0808	0.038*
C19	1.1997 (5)	0.1494 (3)	1.0607 (3)	0.0355 (10)
H19	1.2899	0.1658	1.0774	0.043*
C20	1.1030 (4)	0.1732 (2)	0.9839 (3)	0.0286 (9)
H20	1.1147	0.2095	0.9368	0.034*
C21	0.5883 (4)	0.0979 (3)	0.6904 (3)	0.0327 (10)
H21	0.6506	0.0645	0.6715	0.039*
C22	0.4052 (5)	0.1619 (3)	0.6876 (3)	0.0414 (12)
H22	0.3171	0.1819	0.6678	0.050*
C23	0.4955 (4)	0.1780 (3)	0.7700 (3)	0.0336 (10)
H23	0.4814	0.2117	0.8186	0.040*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Fe1	0.0297 (3)	0.0202 (3)	0.0168 (3)	-0.0031 (3)	0.0062 (2)	0.0003 (2)
Cl1	0.0300 (6)	0.0369 (6)	0.0223 (5)	-0.0017 (5)	0.0027 (4)	-0.0049 (4)
O1	0.0457 (18)	0.0202 (14)	0.0196 (13)	-0.0033 (12)	0.0179 (12)	-0.0002 (11)
O2	0.0360 (17)	0.0266 (15)	0.0207 (13)	-0.0046 (12)	0.0125 (12)	-0.0028 (11)
O3	0.046 (2)	0.0410 (19)	0.0427 (18)	-0.0176 (16)	-0.0051 (15)	0.0030 (15)
O4	0.068 (3)	0.0364 (19)	0.0353 (17)	-0.0089 (17)	-0.0065 (16)	0.0077 (15)
O5	0.032 (2)	0.0399 (19)	0.081 (3)	0.0024 (16)	0.0046 (18)	-0.0156 (18)
O6	0.062 (3)	0.102 (3)	0.0309 (17)	0.008 (2)	0.0201 (17)	-0.0083 (19)
N1	0.038 (2)	0.0223 (18)	0.0258 (17)	-0.0004 (15)	0.0100 (15)	0.0028 (14)
N2	0.033 (2)	0.0216 (17)	0.0227 (16)	-0.0018 (14)	0.0071 (15)	0.0003 (14)
N3	0.034 (2)	0.0221 (17)	0.0214 (16)	0.0028 (15)	0.0039 (14)	-0.0011 (14)
N4	0.044 (2)	0.041 (2)	0.0259 (18)	0.0210 (19)	0.0008 (17)	0.0019 (17)
N5	0.029 (2)	0.0269 (18)	0.0247 (16)	-0.0055 (16)	0.0032 (14)	0.0011 (15)

N6	0.045 (3)	0.040 (2)	0.0264 (18)	-0.0146 (19)	-0.0063 (17)	0.0028 (17)
C1	0.042 (3)	0.036 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.015 (2)	0.001 (2)
C2	0.066 (4)	0.023 (2)	0.048 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.026 (3)	-0.001 (2)
C3	0.067 (4)	0.025 (2)	0.057 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.032 (3)	0.006 (2)
C4	0.034 (3)	0.029 (2)	0.024 (2)	0.0023 (18)	0.0075 (18)	-0.0048 (18)
C5	0.032 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.0224 (19)	-0.0017 (18)	0.0078 (17)	-0.0033 (17)
C6	0.050 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.029 (2)	0.002 (2)	0.021 (2)	-0.0055 (19)
C7	0.054 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.037 (2)	-0.007 (2)	0.028 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C8	0.063 (3)	0.037 (3)	0.033 (2)	-0.013 (2)	0.024 (2)	-0.001 (2)
C9	0.050 (3)	0.025 (2)	0.033 (2)	-0.007 (2)	0.017 (2)	-0.0014 (18)
C10	0.032 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.0188 (18)	-0.0061 (18)	0.0054 (17)	-0.0024 (17)
C11	0.032 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.0238 (19)	-0.0055 (18)	0.0044 (17)	0.0065 (17)
C12	0.027 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.0217 (19)	-0.0025 (18)	0.0056 (17)	-0.0007 (17)
C13	0.033 (3)	0.041 (3)	0.027 (2)	-0.008 (2)	0.0077 (19)	0.0062 (19)
C14	0.036 (3)	0.057 (3)	0.020 (2)	-0.004 (2)	0.0084 (19)	-0.002 (2)
C15	0.031 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.025 (2)	-0.003 (2)	0.0057 (19)	-0.006 (2)
C16	0.040 (3)	0.038 (3)	0.027 (2)	-0.006 (2)	0.0136 (19)	-0.0025 (19)
C17	0.027 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.0208 (19)	-0.0059 (18)	0.0045 (17)	0.0019 (17)
C18	0.045 (3)	0.028 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.010 (2)	0.0078 (19)	0.0044 (17)
C19	0.032 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.034 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.008 (2)	-0.005 (2)
C20	0.030 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.0017 (18)	0.0046 (18)	-0.0047 (17)
C21	0.039 (3)	0.031 (2)	0.024 (2)	-0.007 (2)	0.0010 (19)	0.0026 (18)
C22	0.030 (3)	0.041 (3)	0.045 (3)	-0.011 (2)	-0.003 (2)	0.014 (2)
C23	0.031 (3)	0.028 (2)	0.041 (2)	-0.0066 (19)	0.009 (2)	0.0048 (19)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Fe1—O1	1.879 (2)	C3—H3B	0.9900
Fe1—O2	1.914 (3)	C4—C5	1.434 (6)
Fe1—N1	2.119 (3)	C4—H4	0.9500
Fe1—N2	2.108 (3)	C5—C6	1.412 (5)
Fe1—N3	2.161 (3)	C5—C10	1.428 (6)
Fe1—N5	2.161 (3)	C6—C7	1.348 (6)
Cl1—O3	1.428 (3)	C6—H6	0.9500
Cl1—O4	1.445 (3)	C7—C8	1.392 (6)
Cl1—O5	1.429 (3)	C7—H7	0.9500
Cl1—O6	1.422 (3)	C8—C9	1.389 (6)
O1—C10	1.339 (4)	C8—H8	0.9500
O2—C17	1.333 (4)	C9—C10	1.380 (6)
N1—C2	1.478 (5)	C9—H9	0.9500
N1—C4	1.297 (5)	C11—C12	1.441 (6)
N2—C3	1.466 (5)	C11—H11	0.9500
N2—C11	1.291 (5)	C12—C13	1.416 (5)
N3—C18	1.331 (5)	C12—C17	1.413 (6)
N3—C20	1.376 (5)	C13—C14	1.364 (6)
N4—C18	1.327 (5)	C13—H13	0.9500
N4—C19	1.364 (6)	C14—C15	1.394 (6)
N4—H4A	0.8800	C14—H14	0.9500
N5—C21	1.325 (5)	C15—C16	1.368 (6)

supplementary materials

N5—C23	1.395 (5)	C15—H15	0.9500
N6—C21	1.331 (5)	C16—C17	1.408 (6)
N6—C22	1.360 (6)	C16—H16	0.9500
N6—H6A	0.8800	C18—H18	0.9500
C1—C2	1.507 (6)	C19—C20	1.361 (6)
C1—H1A	0.9800	C19—H19	0.9500
C1—H1B	0.9800	C20—H20	0.9500
C1—H1C	0.9800	C21—H21	0.9500
C2—C3	1.476 (7)	C22—C23	1.353 (6)
C2—H2	1.0000	C22—H22	0.9500
C3—H3A	0.9900	C23—H23	0.9500
O1—Fe1—O2	105.02 (11)	N1—C4—H4	117.1
O1—Fe1—N1	89.34 (12)	C5—C4—H4	117.1
O1—Fe1—N2	165.83 (12)	C4—C5—C6	117.6 (4)
O1—Fe1—N3	88.40 (12)	C4—C5—C10	124.7 (3)
O1—Fe1—N5	93.19 (12)	C6—C5—C10	117.7 (4)
O2—Fe1—N1	165.15 (12)	C5—C6—C7	122.4 (4)
O2—Fe1—N2	88.86 (12)	C5—C6—H6	118.8
O2—Fe1—N3	90.95 (12)	C7—C6—H6	118.8
O2—Fe1—N5	87.99 (12)	C6—C7—C8	119.5 (4)
N1—Fe1—N2	77.04 (12)	C6—C7—H7	120.3
N1—Fe1—N3	93.25 (13)	C8—C7—H7	120.3
N1—Fe1—N5	87.44 (13)	C7—C8—C9	120.2 (4)
N2—Fe1—N3	88.51 (12)	C7—C8—H8	119.9
N2—Fe1—N5	90.10 (12)	C9—C8—H8	119.9
N3—Fe1—N5	178.27 (12)	C8—C9—C10	121.1 (4)
O3—C11—O4	108.75 (19)	C8—C9—H9	119.5
O3—C11—O5	110.6 (2)	C10—C9—H9	119.5
O3—C11—O6	111.8 (2)	O1—C10—C9	119.3 (4)
O4—C11—O5	108.8 (2)	O1—C10—C5	121.7 (3)
O4—C11—O6	108.2 (2)	C5—C10—C9	119.0 (4)
O5—C11—O6	108.6 (2)	N2—C11—C12	125.6 (4)
Fe1—O1—C10	133.5 (2)	N2—C11—H11	117.2
Fe1—O2—C17	132.4 (3)	C12—C11—H11	117.2
Fe1—N1—C2	114.7 (2)	C11—C12—C13	116.9 (4)
Fe1—N1—C4	124.6 (3)	C11—C12—C17	124.3 (3)
C2—N1—C4	120.3 (3)	C13—C12—C17	118.8 (4)
Fe1—N2—C3	115.4 (3)	C12—C13—C14	121.8 (4)
Fe1—N2—C11	125.7 (3)	C12—C13—H13	119.1
C3—N2—C11	118.9 (3)	C14—C13—H13	119.1
Fe1—N3—C18	124.3 (3)	C13—C14—C15	119.2 (4)
Fe1—N3—C20	129.7 (3)	C13—C14—H14	120.4
C18—N3—C20	105.5 (4)	C15—C14—H14	120.4
C18—N4—C19	108.5 (4)	C14—C15—C16	120.6 (4)
C18—N4—H4A	125.8	C14—C15—H15	119.7
C19—N4—H4A	125.8	C16—C15—H15	119.7
Fe1—N5—C21	125.8 (3)	C15—C16—C17	121.6 (4)
Fe1—N5—C23	128.9 (3)	C15—C16—H16	119.2
C21—N5—C23	105.3 (4)	C17—C16—H16	119.2

C21—N6—C22	108.3 (4)	O2—C17—C12	123.1 (4)
C21—N6—H6A	125.9	O2—C17—C16	118.9 (4)
C22—N6—H6A	125.9	C12—C17—C16	118.0 (3)
C2—C1—H1A	109.5	N3—C18—N4	110.9 (4)
C2—C1—H1B	109.5	N3—C18—H18	124.6
C2—C1—H1C	109.5	N4—C18—H18	124.6
H1A—C1—H1B	109.5	N4—C19—C20	105.7 (4)
H1A—C1—H1C	109.5	N4—C19—H19	127.1
H1B—C1—H1C	109.5	C20—C19—H19	127.1
N1—C2—C1	117.3 (4)	N3—C20—C19	109.4 (4)
N1—C2—C3	108.2 (4)	N3—C20—H20	125.3
N1—C2—H2	105.4	C19—C20—H20	125.3
C1—C2—C3	114.0 (4)	N5—C21—N6	111.1 (4)
C1—C2—H2	105.4	N5—C21—H21	124.4
C3—C2—H2	105.4	N6—C21—H21	124.4
N2—C3—C2	110.2 (4)	N6—C22—C23	106.5 (4)
N2—C3—H3A	109.6	N6—C22—H22	126.7
N2—C3—H3B	109.6	C23—C22—H22	126.7
C2—C3—H3A	109.6	N5—C23—C23	108.8 (4)
C2—C3—H3B	109.6	N5—C23—H23	125.6
H3A—C3—H3B	108.1	C22—C23—H23	125.6
N1—C4—C5	125.8 (4)		
O2—Fe1—O1—C10	176.7 (3)	Fe1—N1—C2—C3	-35.1 (5)
N1—Fe1—O1—C10	-7.2 (4)	C4—N1—C2—C1	21.0 (6)
N2—Fe1—O1—C10	8.6 (8)	C4—N1—C2—C3	151.7 (4)
N3—Fe1—O1—C10	86.1 (4)	Fe1—N1—C4—C5	-0.8 (6)
N5—Fe1—O1—C10	-94.6 (4)	C2—N1—C4—C5	171.8 (4)
O1—Fe1—O2—C17	-175.8 (3)	Fe1—N2—C3—C2	-30.6 (5)
N1—Fe1—O2—C17	19.3 (7)	C11—N2—C3—C2	151.3 (4)
N2—Fe1—O2—C17	1.3 (3)	Fe1—N2—C11—C12	-3.7 (6)
N3—Fe1—O2—C17	-87.2 (3)	C3—N2—C11—C12	174.2 (4)
N5—Fe1—O2—C17	91.4 (3)	Fe1—N3—C18—N4	173.6 (3)
O1—Fe1—N1—C2	-169.1 (3)	C20—N3—C18—N4	1.0 (4)
O1—Fe1—N1—C4	3.9 (3)	Fe1—N3—C20—C19	-173.0 (3)
O2—Fe1—N1—C2	-3.6 (7)	C18—N3—C20—C19	-0.9 (4)
O2—Fe1—N1—C4	169.3 (4)	Fe1—N5—C23—C22	179.1 (3)
N2—Fe1—N1—C2	14.9 (3)	C19—N4—C18—N3	-0.8 (5)
N2—Fe1—N1—C4	-172.2 (4)	C18—N4—C19—C20	0.2 (5)
N3—Fe1—N1—C2	102.6 (3)	C21—N5—C23—C22	0.1 (5)
N3—Fe1—N1—C4	-84.5 (3)	Fe1—N5—C21—N6	-179.1 (3)
N5—Fe1—N1—C4	97.1 (3)	C23—N5—C21—N6	0.0 (4)
N5—Fe1—N1—C2	-75.8 (3)	C22—N6—C21—N5	0.0 (5)
O1—Fe1—N2—C3	-7.4 (7)	C21—N6—C22—C23	0.1 (5)
O1—Fe1—N2—C11	170.5 (4)	N1—C2—C3—N2	41.1 (5)
O2—Fe1—N2—C3	-175.8 (3)	C1—C2—C3—N2	173.6 (4)
O2—Fe1—N2—C11	2.1 (3)	N1—C4—C5—C6	-179.8 (4)
N1—Fe1—N2—C3	8.8 (3)	N1—C4—C5—C10	-1.6 (7)
N1—Fe1—N2—C11	-173.2 (4)	C4—C5—C6—C7	179.4 (4)
N3—Fe1—N2—C3	-84.9 (3)	C10—C5—C6—C7	1.0 (7)

supplementary materials

N3—Fe1—N2—C11	93.1 (3)	C4—C5—C10—O1	-1.1 (6)
N5—Fe1—N2—C3	96.2 (3)	C4—C5—C10—C9	178.8 (4)
N5—Fe1—N2—C11	-85.9 (3)	C6—C5—C10—O1	177.1 (4)
O1—Fe1—N3—C18	4.1 (3)	C6—C5—C10—C9	-3.0 (6)
O1—Fe1—N3—C20	174.8 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C8	1.6 (8)
O2—Fe1—N3—C18	-100.9 (3)	C6—C7—C8—C9	-2.1 (8)
O2—Fe1—N3—C20	69.8 (3)	C7—C8—C9—C10	0.0 (7)
N1—Fe1—N3—C18	93.3 (3)	C8—C9—C10—O1	-177.6 (4)
N1—Fe1—N3—C20	-95.9 (3)	C8—C9—C10—C5	2.5 (7)
N2—Fe1—N3—C18	170.3 (3)	N2—C11—C12—C13	-177.5 (4)
N2—Fe1—N3—C20	-19.0 (3)	N2—C11—C12—C17	1.8 (6)
O1—Fe1—N5—C21	-103.2 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	179.6 (4)
O1—Fe1—N5—C23	77.9 (3)	C17—C12—C13—C14	0.2 (6)
O2—Fe1—N5—C21	1.8 (3)	C11—C12—C17—O2	1.8 (6)
O2—Fe1—N5—C23	-177.1 (3)	C11—C12—C17—C16	-179.7 (4)
N1—Fe1—N5—C21	167.6 (3)	C13—C12—C17—O2	-178.9 (4)
N1—Fe1—N5—C23	-11.3 (3)	C13—C12—C17—C16	-0.4 (6)
N2—Fe1—N5—C21	90.6 (3)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.4 (7)
N2—Fe1—N5—C23	-88.3 (3)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-0.7 (7)
Fe1—O1—C10—C5	7.0 (6)	C14—C15—C16—C17	0.5 (7)
Fe1—O1—C10—C9	-172.9 (3)	C15—C16—C17—O2	178.6 (4)
Fe1—O2—C17—C12	-3.2 (6)	C15—C16—C17—C12	0.1 (6)
Fe1—O2—C17—C16	178.4 (3)	N4—C19—C20—N3	0.5 (5)
Fe1—N1—C2—C1	-165.7 (3)	N6—C22—C23—N5	-0.1 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C7—H7 \cdots O6 ⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.436 (6)	161
C16—H16 \cdots O5	0.95	2.53	3.325 (6)	142
N4—H4A \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.48	3.063 (4)	125
N4—H4A \cdots O6 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.36	3.031 (4)	133
N6—H6A \cdots O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.88	2.03	2.892 (4)	167

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+2$; (ii) $-x+2, -y, -z+2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

